# THE RESPECT CHECKLIST

A practical checklist to help parents and family members identify some important aspects of respect to talk about with children.

# INTRODUCTION

## THE ISSUE: VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

Most Australians agree violence against women is wrong.

We know that:

- On average, one woman is killed every week at the hands of a current or former partner<sup>1</sup>.
- One in three women has been a victim of physical or sexual violence, since the age of 15, from someone known to them<sup>2</sup>.
- One in six women has experienced physical or sexual violence from a current or former partner<sup>3</sup>.
- One in four Australian women has experienced emotional abuse from a current or former partner<sup>4</sup>.
- One in four young people is prepared to excuse violence from a partner<sup>5</sup>.

Note: Figures have been rounded.

# THIS CYCLE OF VIOLENCE STARTS WITH DISRESPECT

Not all disrespect towards women results in violence. But all violence against women starts with disrespectful behaviour.

Disrespect starts with the beliefs and attitudes we develop from a young age.

Our children form their beliefs from the world around them – what they hear, see and talk about. And from the stories, people and experiences that are an integral part of their childhood.

We just want what's best for them. Though sometimes, without meaning to, we ignore disrespectful behaviour, prefer not to get involved or make excuses to protect our children.

Making fun of girls because of their appearance, or using gender as an insult (for example, 'don't throw like a girl'); these are forms of disrespect that may seem harmless at first in young people.

Without realising it, we can sometimes say and do things that make young people think disrespectful and aggressive behaviours are acceptable.

We might be surprised to recognise some of the most common ways we excuse disrespectful and aggressive behaviour. These include:

- playing down disrespectful behaviour
- > accepting aggression as just part of being a boy
- > blaming girls who are treated with disrespect.

We teach boys this behaviour towards girls is 'just what boys do'. We teach girls to accept it, and tell them 'it's ok, he probably did it because he likes you'.

Gradually, boys and girls start to believe that disrespect is just a normal part of growing up.

# TOGETHER WE CAN HELP STOP THE CYCLE OF VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

As parents, family members, teachers, coaches, employers and role models, we can have a positive influence on young people and set the standard for what is and what's not acceptable, right from the start.

We can be more aware of the excuses we make, and how they can have a lasting impact.

We can start having conversations about respect with boys and girls.

We can 'stop it at the start' and help prevent violence against women.

### **HOW TO USE THIS CHECKLIST**

This checklist shows a range of views from girls and boys about respect. It will give you a picture of what your son or daughter might believe, and how they could react to disrespectful behaviour.

Think about each statement and fill in the checklist based on what you know about your son or daughter. Your answers will help you to better understand your child's views and will give you a place to start talking.

#### References:

- <sup>1</sup> Australian Institute of Criminology, (2015). Homicide in Australia: 2010–11 to 2011–12: National Homicide Monitoring Program annual report
- <sup>2,3,4</sup> Australian Bureau of Statistics, (2016). *Personal Safety Survey*
- <sup>5</sup> VicHealth, (2013). Young Australian's Attitudes towards Violence Against Women report (the summary Youth Report).

## I THINK MY DAUGHTER KNOWS ...

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she has a right to be treated with respect by boys			ortant for adults to speak nst boys who are aggressive girls		Yes O	No
that it's not her fault when a boy insults, shouts at her or becomes aggressive	Yes No who she o		could talk to, or w help if a boy is ag her		Yes No	
it's wrong for boys to take, view or share pictures of girls without their permission	Yes No	it's okay to stand up for herself		rself	Yes O	No
If you answered 'no' to any of the above statements, these are topics that are important to discuss with your daughter.						
I THINK MY DAUGI	ITER WOUL	.D SAY				
it's normal for boys to make fun of her			Always	Sometim	nes Nev	⁄er
she's sometimes afraid of boys			Always	Sometim	nes Nev	⁄er
she'd find it hard to stand up for a fema	le friend who was harass	ed by a boy	Always	Sometim	nes Nev	⁄er
she wouldn't tell an adult or know where	to get help if she was ha	arassed by a bo	y Always	Sometim	nes Nev	⁄er
being aggressive towards girls is just pa	irt of being a boy		Always	Sometim	nes Nev	⁄er
telling an adult about a boy's disrespec a girl only makes the situation worse	tful or aggressive behavi	our towards	Always	Sometim	nes Nev	er/
If you answered 'always' or 'sometimes' to any of the above statements, these are the issues that are important to discuss with your daughter.						

# THINGS TO HIGHLIGHT IN CONVERSATIONS WITH YOUR DAUGHTER

- > The importance of respect between people, no matter what their age, gender or background.
- > Having the confidence to speak out against disrespectful attitudes and behaviours.
- > That male intimidation, humiliation or aggression towards females is never their fault, and should not be tolerated.
- > The need to respect personal privacy and boundaries in relationships.

## I THINK MY SON KNOWS ...

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girls have the same right to be treated with respect as boys	Yes No		, viewing or sharing phout her permission		Yes No	
insulting a girl isn't acceptable	Yes No		portant for adults to sainst boys who are alls girls		Yes No	
shouting at a girl is threatening behaviour	Yes No		e could talk to, or wh help if he sees a boy		Yes No	
a boy isn't entitled to harass or control a girl	Yes No	aggres	aggressive towards a girl			
			okay to pressure gir f sexual activity	ls into any	Yes No	
If you answered 'no' to any of the above statements, these are topics that are important to discuss with your son.						
I THINK MY SON W	OULD SAY					
insulting a girl is just a bit of fun			Always	Sometimes	Never	
girls are weak			Always	Sometimes	Never	
he'd stand up for a girl who was being h	narassed by a boy		Always	Sometimes	Never	
he would join a male friend who was ha	rassing a girl		Always	Sometimes	Never	
he wouldn't know who to talk to, or whe harassed by a boy	re to go for help if he sa	w a girl being	S Always	Sometimes	Never	
teasing, embarrassing or intimidating a part of being a boy	girl in front of others is j	ust	Always	Sometimes	Never	
boys should take charge in their relation	nships with girls		Always	Sometimes	Never	
If you answered 'always' or 'sometimes' to any of the above statements,						

tnese are topics that are important to discuss with your son.

# THINGS TO HIGHLIGHT IN CONVERSATIONS WITH **YOUR SON**

- > The importance of respect between people, no matter what their age, gender or background.
- > The importance of speaking out against disrespectful attitudes and behaviours.
- > That male intimidation, humiliation or aggression towards females is never okay.
- > The need to respect personal privacy and boundaries in relationships.



## **WHAT YOU CAN DO NEXT**

Start a conversation with your children about any of these issues you think are important. You may find that your son or daughter has healthy and positive attitudes, and the conversation is more about making sure they know how to be respectful, and understand right from wrong. Other issues might need more discussion.

The Conversation Guide is a useful tool for parents who want to talk about respect with their children. It helps parents prepare to discuss sensitive issues and offers advice for having open and honest discussions.

## Other useful tools:

## **THE CONVERSATION GUIDE**

Advice and tips for discussing sensitive issues and having open discussions with your children.

## THE EXCUSE INTERPRETER

Discover the hidden meanings behind the words we use to talk about disrespect between men and women.



Learn more at respect.gov.au

LET'S STOP IT AT THE START

